

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEDICATION	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	IV
ABSTRACT	V
ARABIC ABSTRACT	VI
LIST OF TABLES	XI
LIST OF FIGURES	XII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XIII
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Municipal Solid Waste Management Options	2
1.2.1 Source Reduction	2
1.2.2 Recycling	3
1.2.3 Combustion (VII Incineration)	4
1.2.4 Land Disposal	4
1.3 Status of MSWM in the West Bank	5
1.4 Study area	8
1.5 Research problem	9
1.6 Research Goals and Objectives	11
1.7 Research Questions	11
1.8 Thesis Outline	11
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.1 What is composting?	12
2.2 Why composting?	12
2.3 Compost Biology	13
2.4 Compost Chemistry	16
2.4.1 Carbon / Energy source	17
2.4.2 Nutrients	17
2.4.3 Moisture	18

2.4.4 Oxygen	18
2.4.5 pH	20
2.5 Compost physics	21
2.5.1 Particle size	22
2.5.2 Temperature	22
2.5.3 Mixing	24
2.5.4 Size of compost system	24
2.6 Composting Methods	25
2.6.1 Windrow Composting	25
2.6.2 Static Pile Composting	27
2.6.3 In Vessel Composting	28
2.6.4 Anaerobic Processing	28
2.7.1 Screening	29
2.7.2 Curing	29
2.7.3 Marketing	29
2.8 Compost Quality	30
2.9 Potential Compost Uses	31
2.10 Developing A Composting Program	32
2.10.1 Planning	33
2.10.2 Identify Compost Project Goals	34
2.10.3 Identify Potential Compost Uses and Markets	34
2.10.4 Source of Feedstocks	34
2.10.5 Public Participation	35
CHAPTER THREE : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	36
3.1 Introduction	36
3.2 Data Collection	36
3.3 Pilot Design	36
3.4 Lab. Analysis	38
3.5 Questionnaire	38

CHAPTER FOUR : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	41
4.1.1 Temperature Measurement	41
4.1.2 pH Measurements	44
4.1.3 Weight of end product	45
4.2 Lab. Analysis Results	45
4.3 Questionnaire Analysis	46
4.4 Construction of Composting Facility	51
4.4.1 Composting Plant Layout	51
4.4.2 On – Site Water Supply	53
4.4.3 Roofed area	54
4.4.4 Sorting Area	54
4.4.5 Storage area for rejects and recyclables	54
4.4.6 Office and sanitary facilities	54
4.4.7 Tool shed	55
4.4.8 Composting area	55
4.4.9 Additional composting plant features	55
4.4.10 Staffing Requirements	55
4.4.11 Equipment Requirement	56
4.5 Financial projection	57
4.5.1 Annual project revenues	57
4.5.2 Project costs	58
4.5.3 Annual project net benefits	59
4.5.4 Discount rate determination	60
4.5.5 Net present value (NPV) calculations	61
4.5.6 Benefit –cost ratio (BCR) calculation	61
4.5.7 Cash-Flow Analysis	62
CHAPTER FIVE : CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	65
5.1 Conclusions	65

5.2 Recommendations	66
REFERENCES	68
Annex 1: Community questionnaire.	75
Annex 2: Municipality questionnaire.	78